

TECHNICAL SOLUTIONS TOWARDS ENVIRONMENTAL SUSTAINABILITY OF CATTLE PRODUCTION

P. Lund, M.O. Nielsen, & M.R. Weisbjerg

Dep. of Animal Science
AU Foulum
Aarhus University
Peter.Lund@anis.au.dk



SUSTAINABLE CATTLE PRODUCTION?

DEFINITION (MULTIPLE STAKEHOLDERS):

Animal health and welfare

Animal nutrition

Human health

Milk quality and food safety

Naturalness

Biodiversity

Ressource efficiency

Environment

Climate

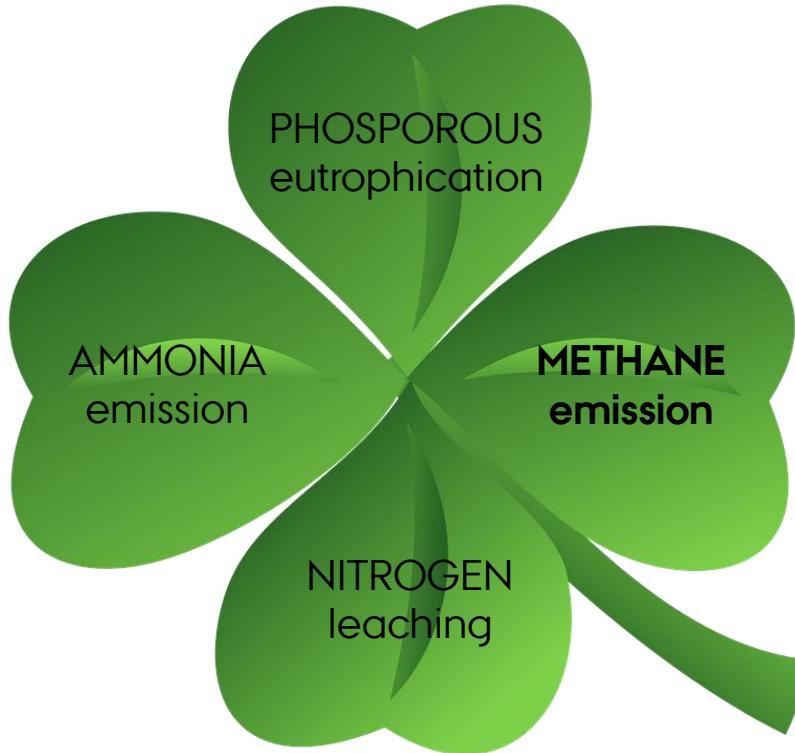
Food waste

Economics

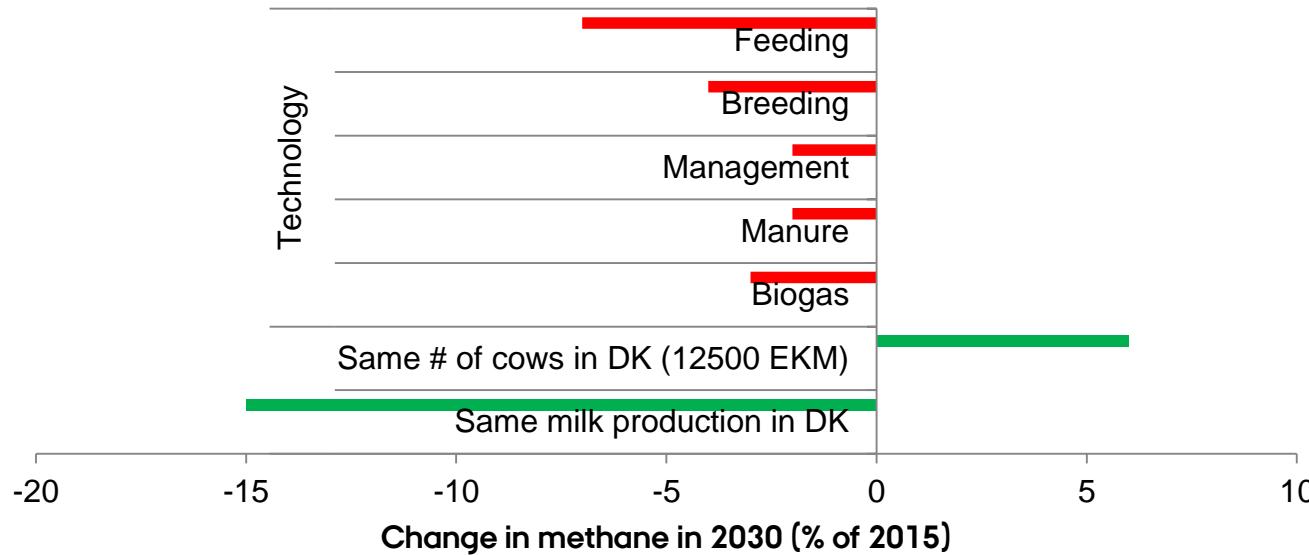
Livelihood

....

4 ENVIRONMENTAL CHALLENGES



ELIMINATION IS NOT AN OPTION WITH IMPLEMENTING CURRENT TECHNOLOGIES



WHY DOES A COW PRODUCE METHANE ?

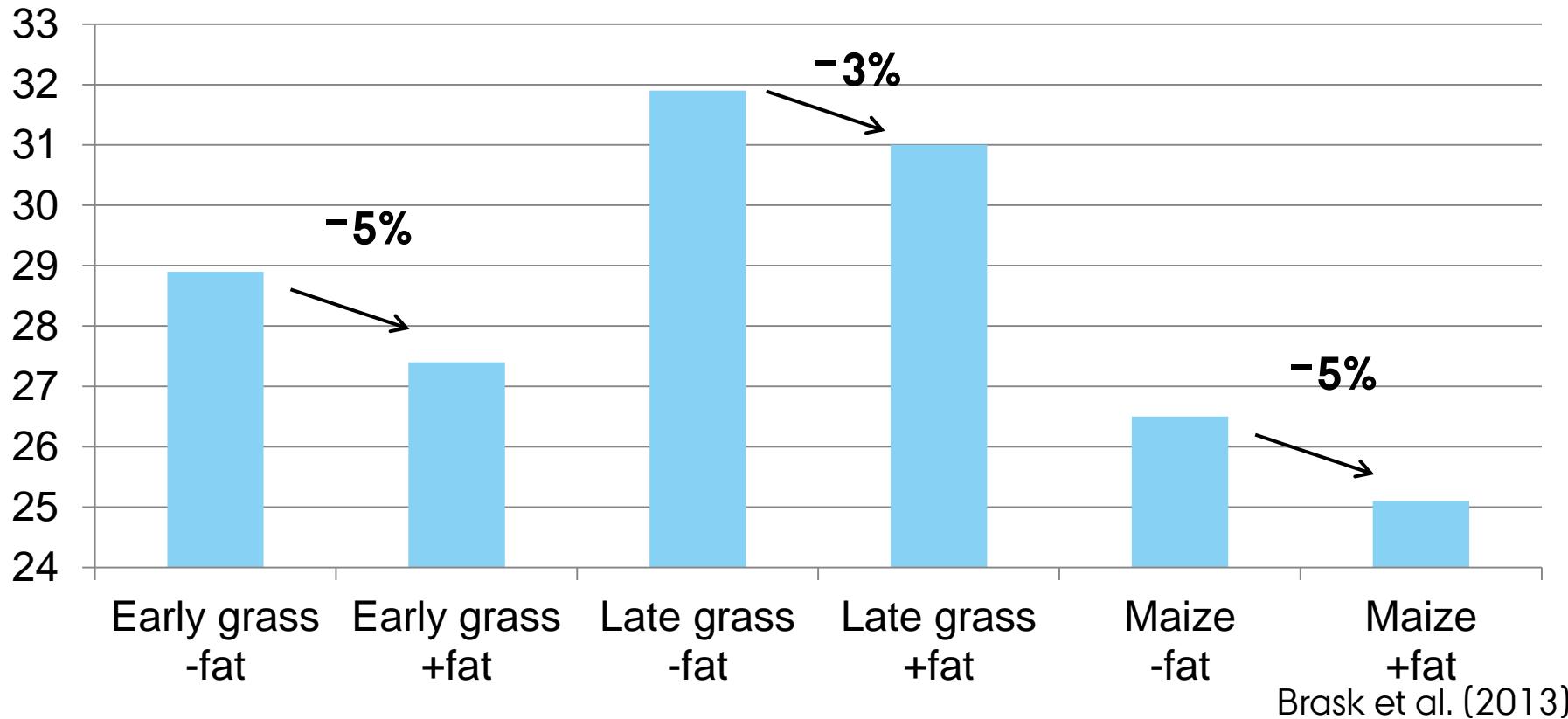
(ACTUALLY IT DOES NOT !)

Rumen fermentation:



ADDITION OF FAT AND FORAGE TYPE

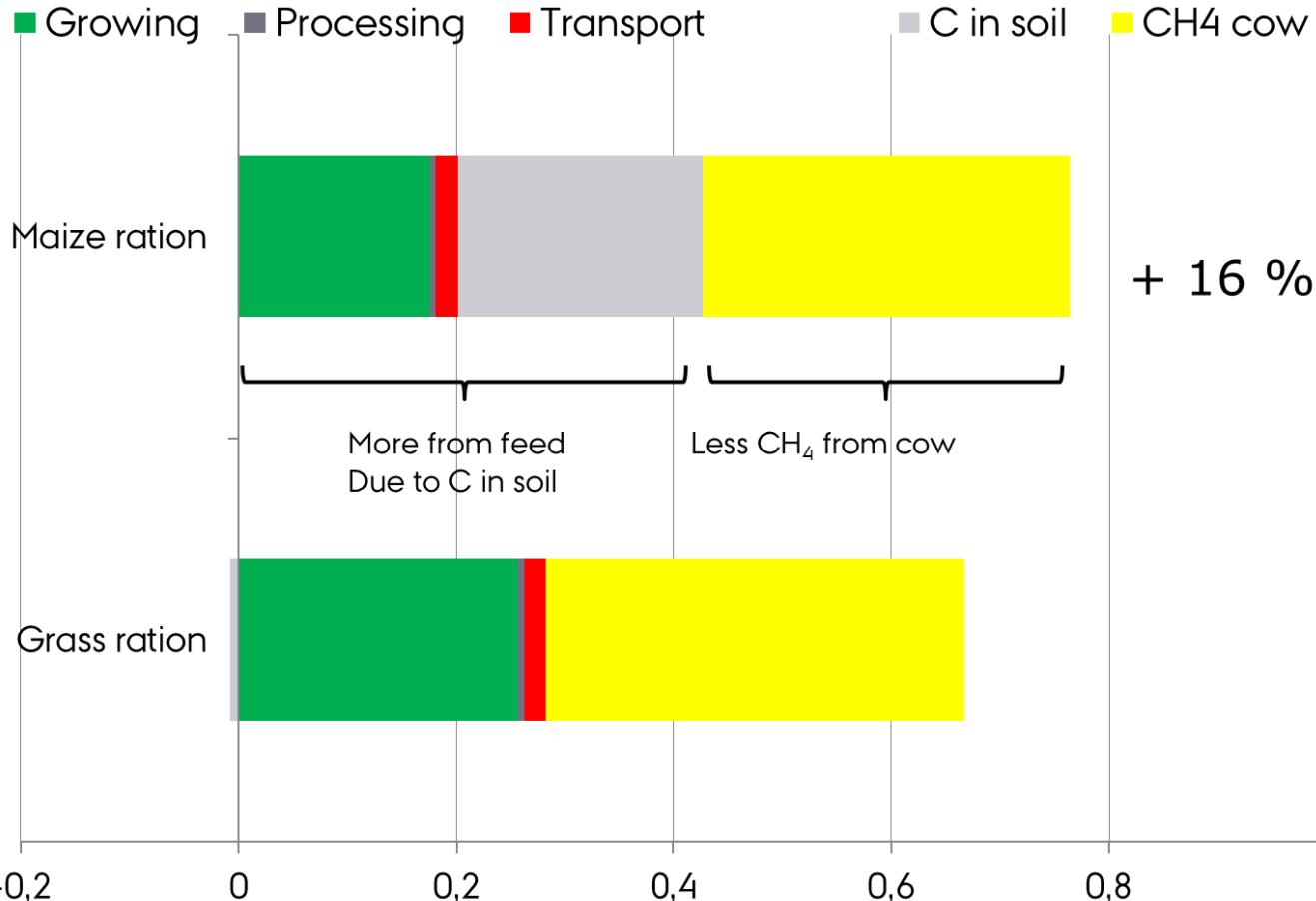
$\text{CH}_4/\text{kg DM}$



CLIMATE FOOT PRINT OF FEEDS



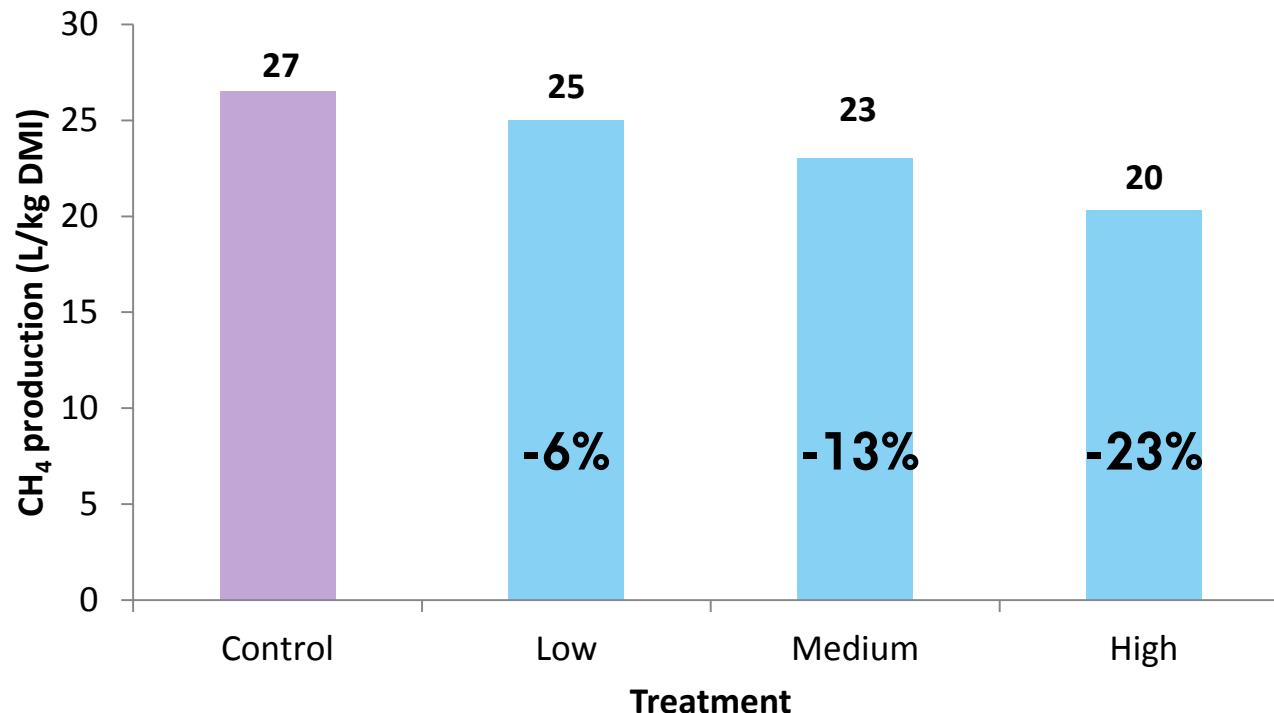
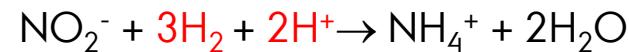
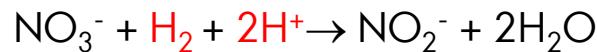
GHG FROM FEED + CH₄ FROM COW, KG CO₂/KG ECM



WHERE DOES HYDROGEN GO?

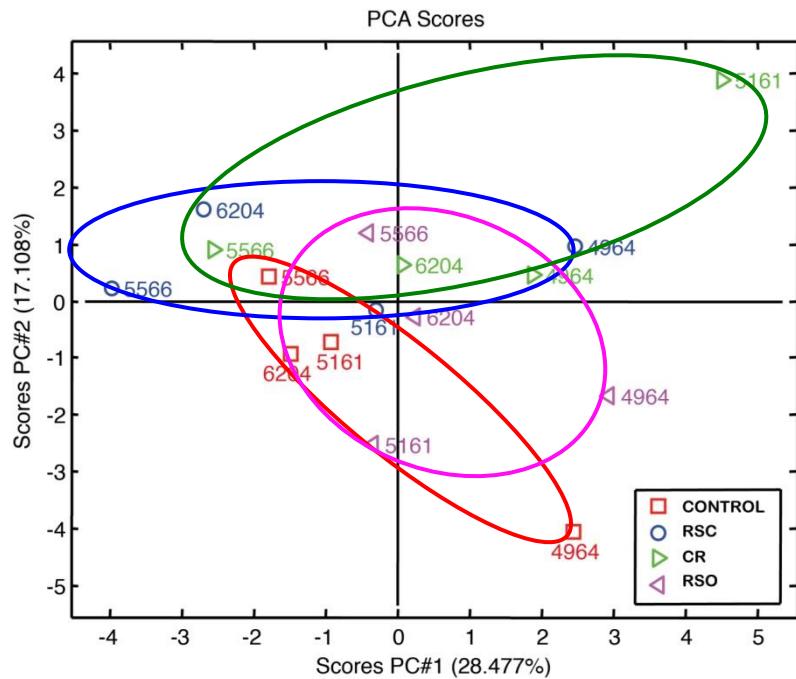
Reaction	ΔG	Substrate availability
$2\text{CO}_2 + 4\text{H}_2 \rightarrow \text{CH}_4 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-67.4	High
$\text{CO}_2 + 4\text{H}_2 \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{COO}^- + \text{H}^+ + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-8.8	High
$\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 4\text{H}_2 + \text{H}^+ \rightarrow \text{HS}^- + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-84.4	Low
$\text{NO}_3^- + \text{H}_2 + 2\text{H}^+ \rightarrow \text{NO}_2^- + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-130	Low
$\text{NO}_2^- + 3\text{H}_2 + 2\text{H}^+ \rightarrow \text{NH}_4^+ + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	-371	Low

NITRATE - AN ALTERNATIVE HYDROGEN SINK

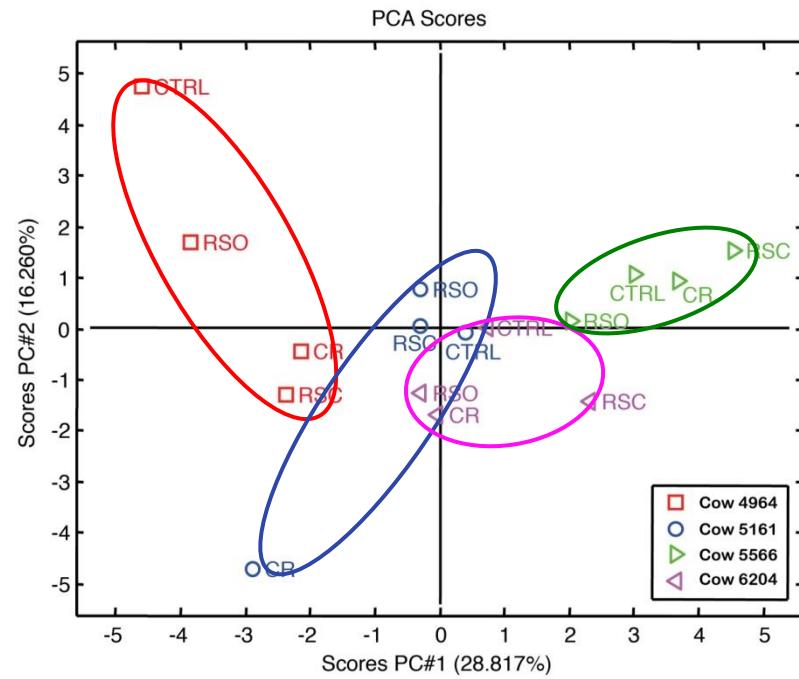


RUMEN MICROBIAL COMMUNITY IS IMPORTANT

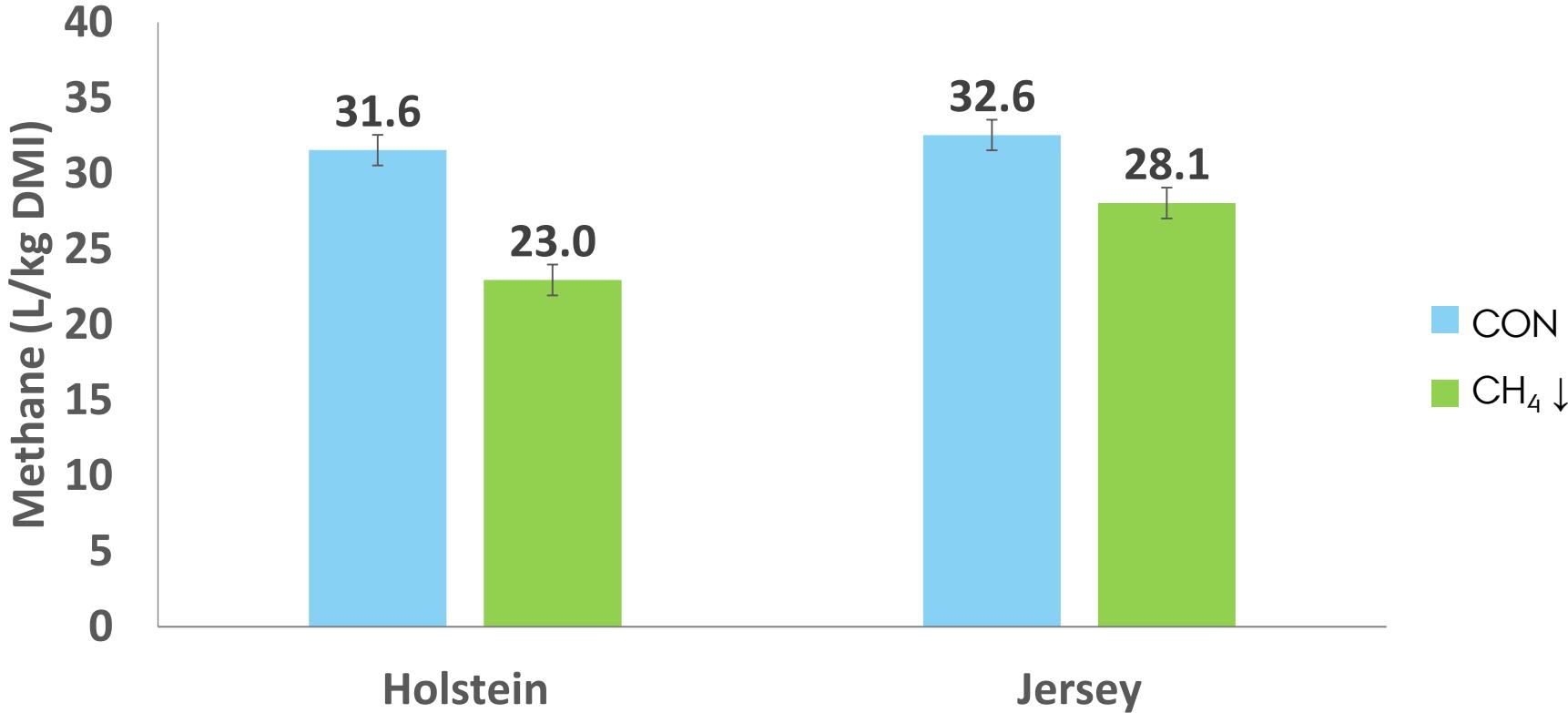
Feed



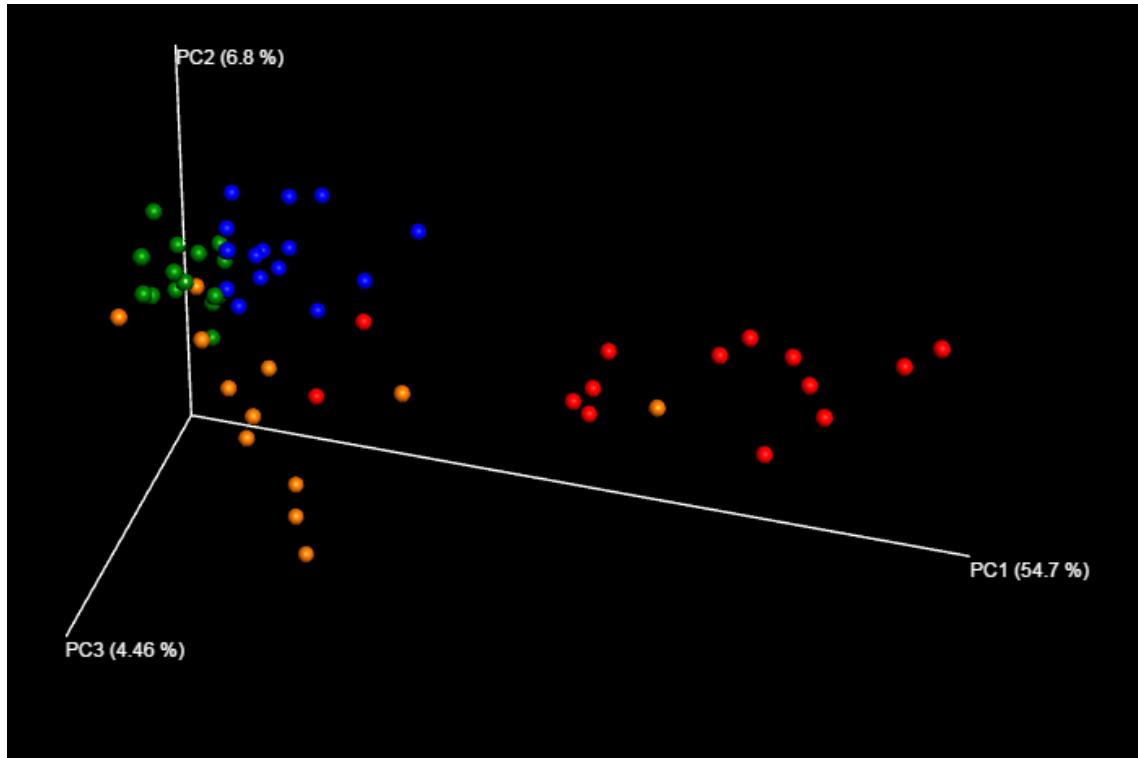
Cow



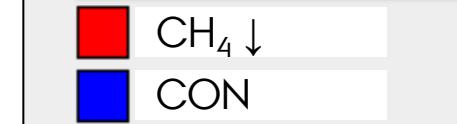
EFFECT OF BREED



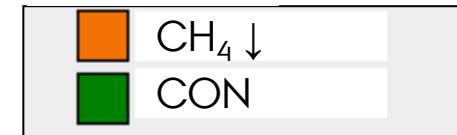
EFFECT OF BREED



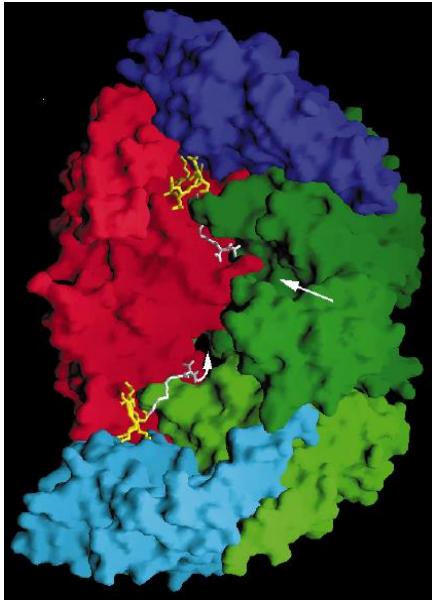
HOLSTEIN



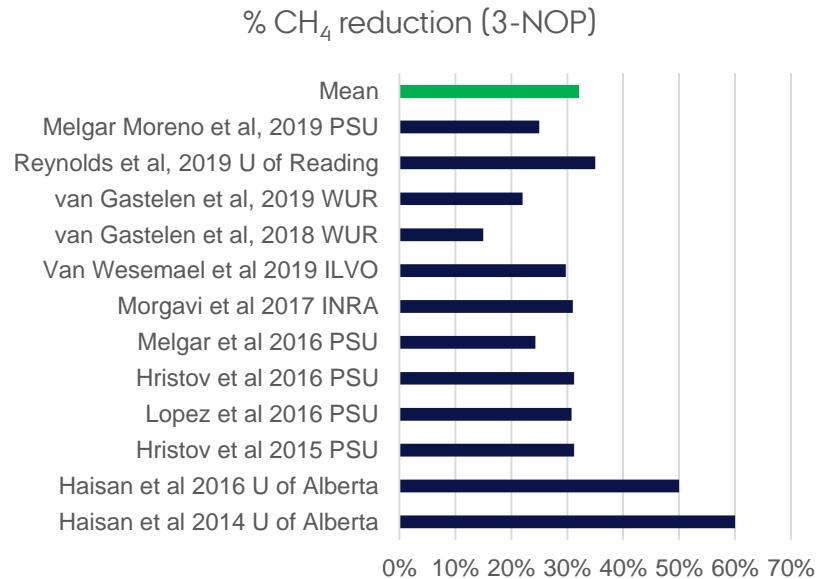
JERSEY



FEED ADDITIVES

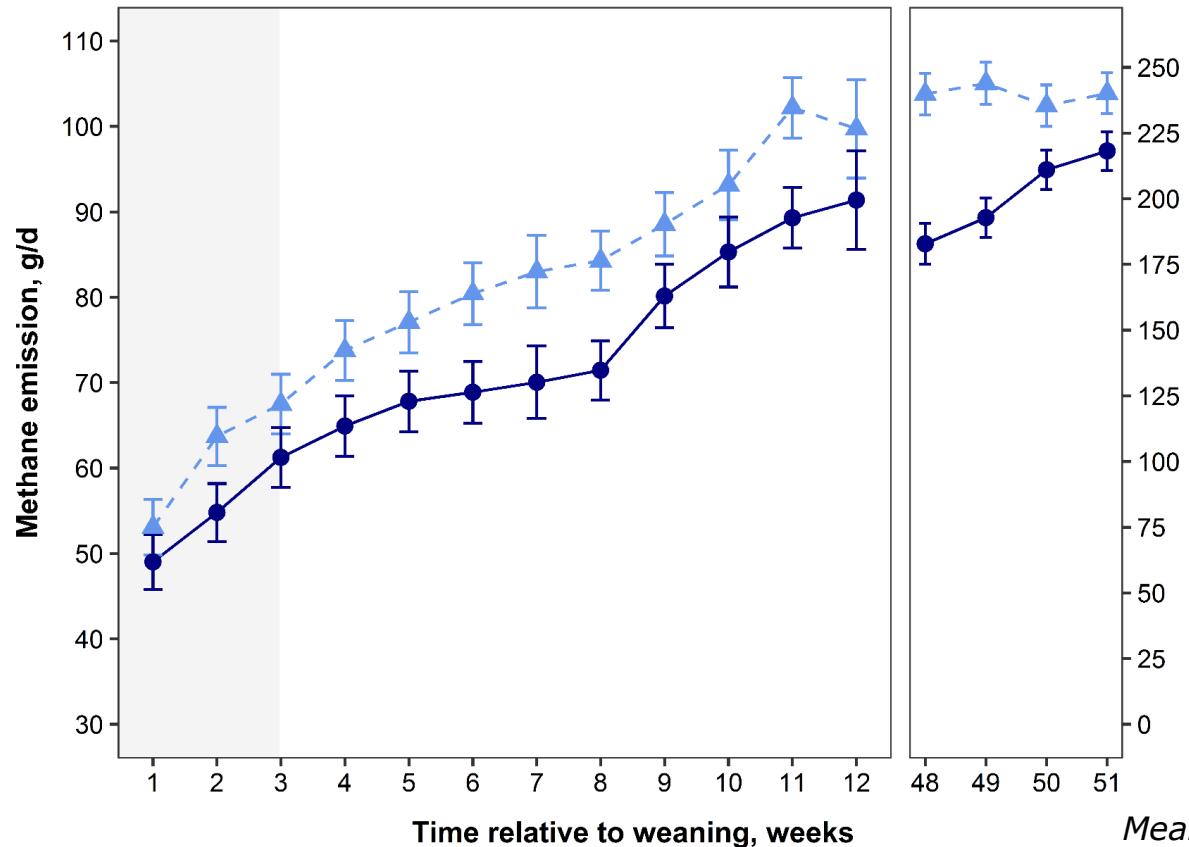


3-NOP inhibits
Methyl Coenzyme M Reductase



Rijnders (2019)

VACCINATION



METHANE EXTRACTION AT BARN LEVEL

LandbrugsAvisen.dk | Tilmeld nyhedsbrev | Om os | Annoncering | Log ind

Kvaeg
PLUS +

“ Her kan du læse fagmagasinet Kvaeg som e-magasin. Klik her!

Søg her

Kør i klimaforsøg: Metan bliver opsamlet over hvilearealet i stalden

Koens udåndingsluft indeholder drivhusgassen metan. Derfor vil Seges nu opsamle metan i mulehøjde for at undersøge, om det kan gøre dansk mælkeproduktion mere klimavenlig.

25. feb | 12:40 | Skrevet af Landbrugsavisen.dk |

Arkivfoto.

Ved Hammel nær Aarhus ligger en række køer i deres sengebåse og puster ud.

De ved ikke, at de er med i et forsøg der skal vise, om man ved at opsamle metan fra

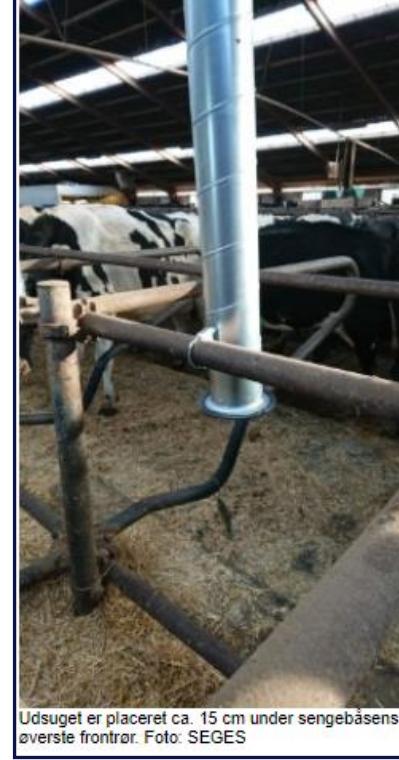
Seneste fra konsulenterne

Sådan forebygger du ketose hos malkekoer
8. okt | 11:13 | Konsulent

Det let fordøjelige grovfoder er brugt - brug for billigt økokorn til foder
30. sep | 10:18 | Konsulent

Klovbeskæring: Vælg korrekt hyppighed og tidspunkt
25. sep | 14:23 | Konsulent

Skru helt op for billigt omlagningskorn til øko-koerne
23. sep | 11:21 | Konsulent



LOOKING FORWARD

We can and will reduce methane **intensity (L/kg milk)** significantly by optimizing current technologies – but what about **amount (L/cow)**?

What is the phenotype of "the cow of the future" with low methane/kg milk?

Compounds that inhibit methanogens is the most promising **future** solution to obtain a significant reduction in emissions. Consumer acceptance? Business case?

Vaccination – maybe?

Taking out methane at barn level – maybe?

Development of on-farm technical measurement techniques is essential for farmers to validate the effect of any (dietary) intervention.